



Konsep

Sains Informasi

Geografis

**Geographical Information Science
(GISc)**

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GISc

Geographical Information Science

The scientific study of the methods and techniques used to research, process, and analyze geographic or spatial data.



GISc

Geographical Information Science

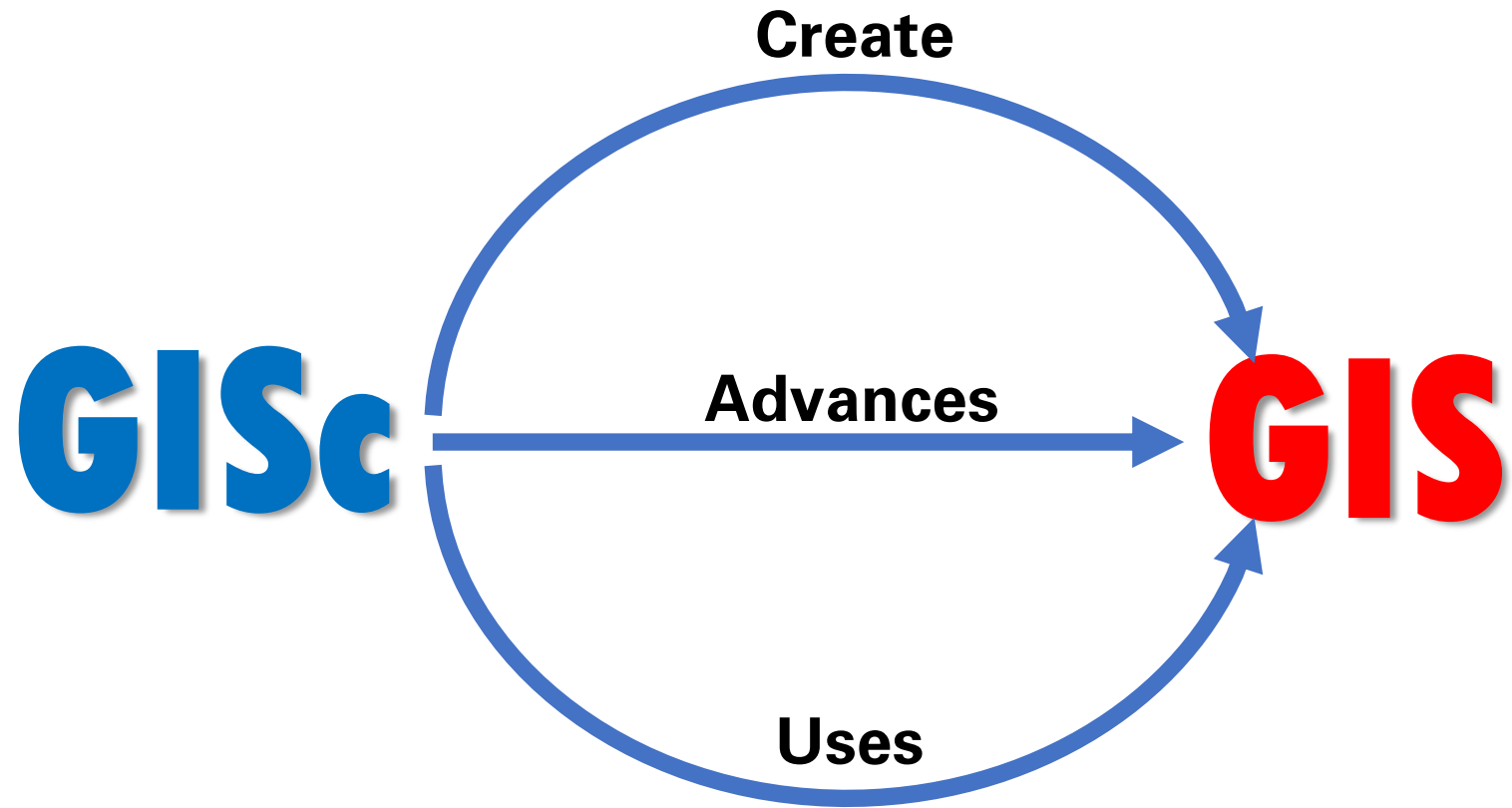
- ❖ GIScience examines the conceptual ideas behind the systems
- ❖ delves into **how** this technology works and the science behind it



GIS

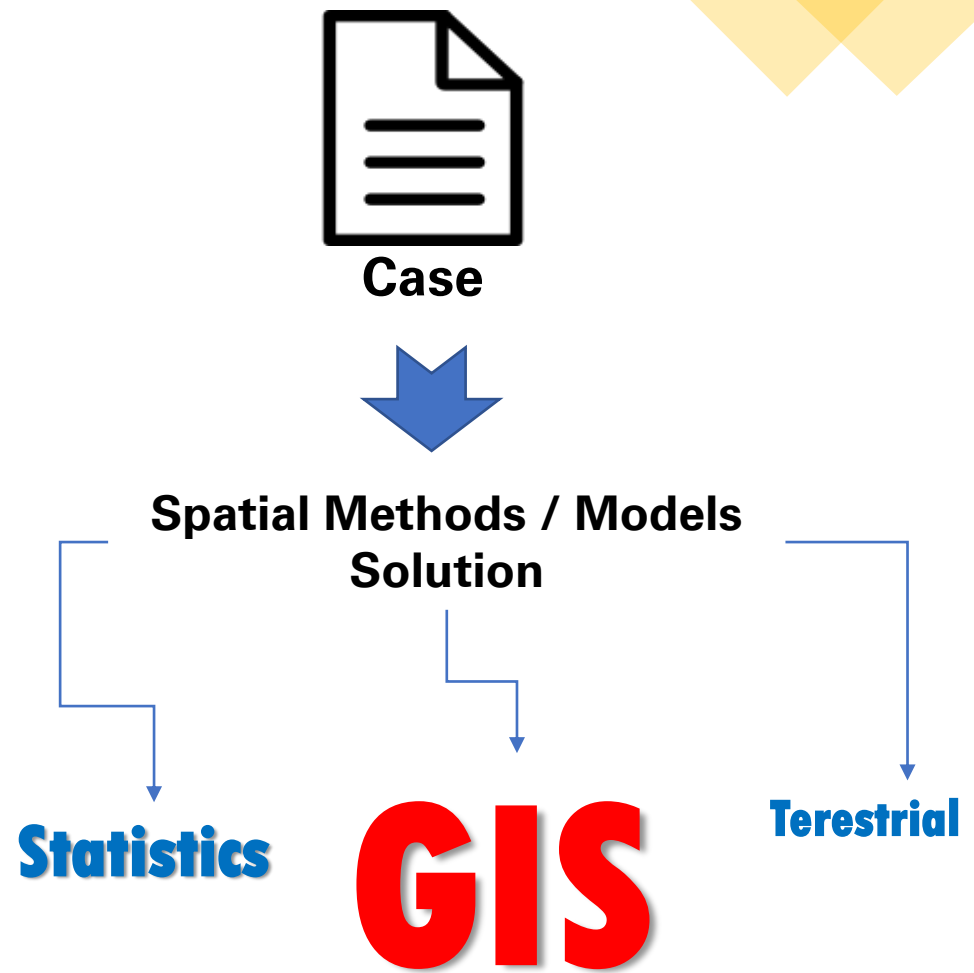
Geographical Information System

- ❖ hardware and software that captures, manipulates, and represents geographic information
- ❖ look at the **“what”** and the **“where”** (the tools and procedures)





Spatial Methods / Models Solution
Spatial Methods / Models Solution





Plugins | All (1388)

All

Search...

- Installed
- Not installed
- Upgradeable
- Install from ZIP
- Settings

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All Plugins

On the left you see the list of all plugins available for your QGIS, both installed and available for download. Some plugins come with your QGIS installation while most of them are made available via the plugin repositories.

You can temporarily enable or disable a plugin. To *enable* or *disable* a plugin, click its checkbox or double-click its name...

Plugins showing in **red** are not loaded because there is a problem. They are also listed on the 'Invalid' tab. Click on the plugin name to see more details, or to reinstall or uninstall this plugin.

Upgrade All Uninstall Plugin Reinstall Plugin Reinstall Experimental

Close Help



GIsc

NCGIA, 1989

Scope

- 1. Spatial analysis and spatial statistics**
- 2. Spatial relation and database structure**
- 3. Social, economic, and institutional issues**

National Center for Geographic
Information and Analysis (NCGIA), 1989





GISc

Goodchild, 1992

Contents are concepts of :

- 1. Data collection and measurement;**
- 2. Data capture;**
- 3. Spatial statistics;**
- 4. Data modelling and theories of spatial data;**
- 5. Data structures, algorithms and processes,**
- 6. Display;**
- 7. Analytical tools;**
- 8. Institutional, managerial and ethical issues**

The logo for GISc (Geographic Information Science) is displayed in white text on a dark blue arrow-shaped background. The arrow points to the right and is part of a larger graphic element on the left side of the slide. The background of the slide features a light blue and green curved graphic at the top and bottom.

Viana et al , 2019

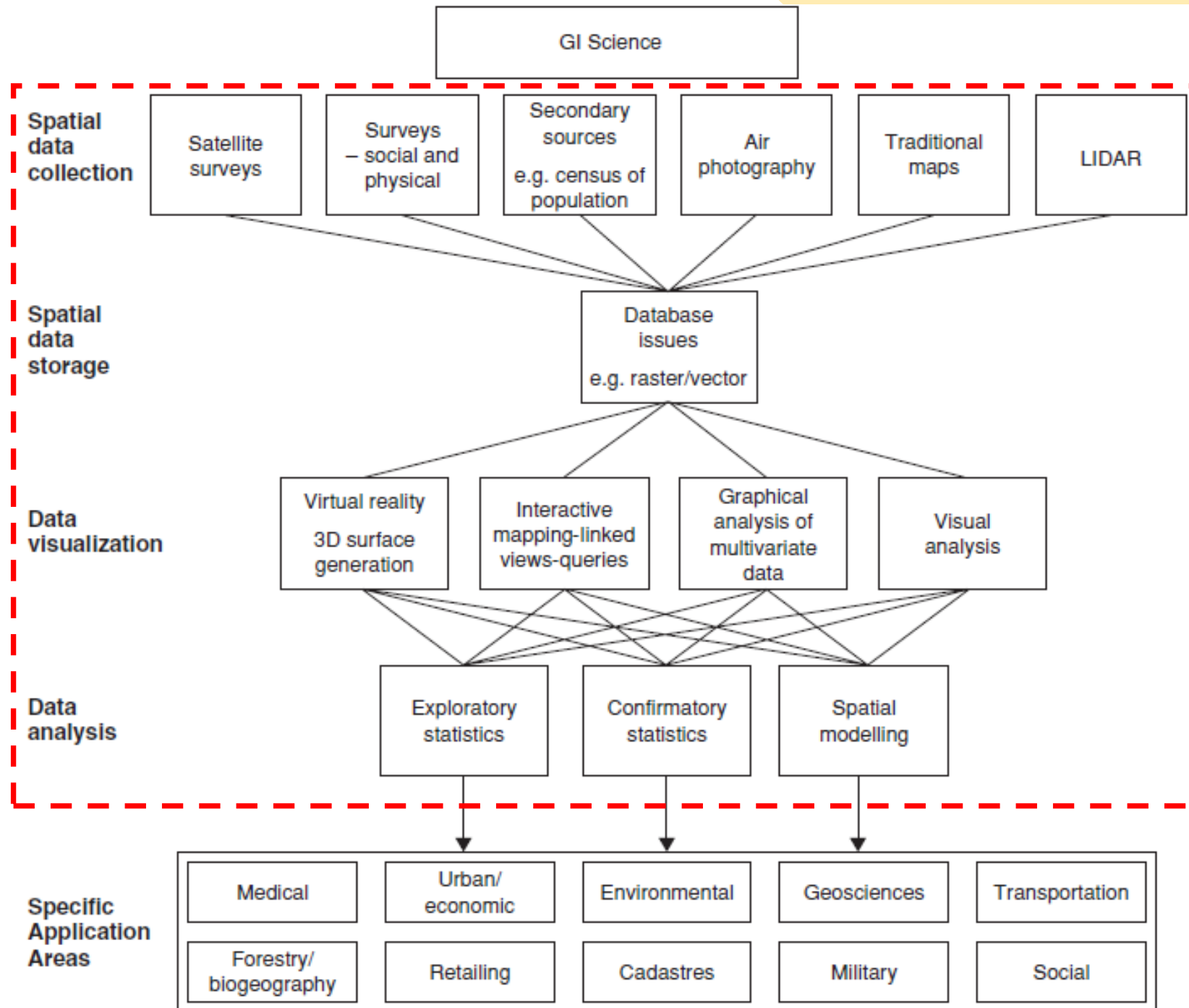
Contents are concepts of :

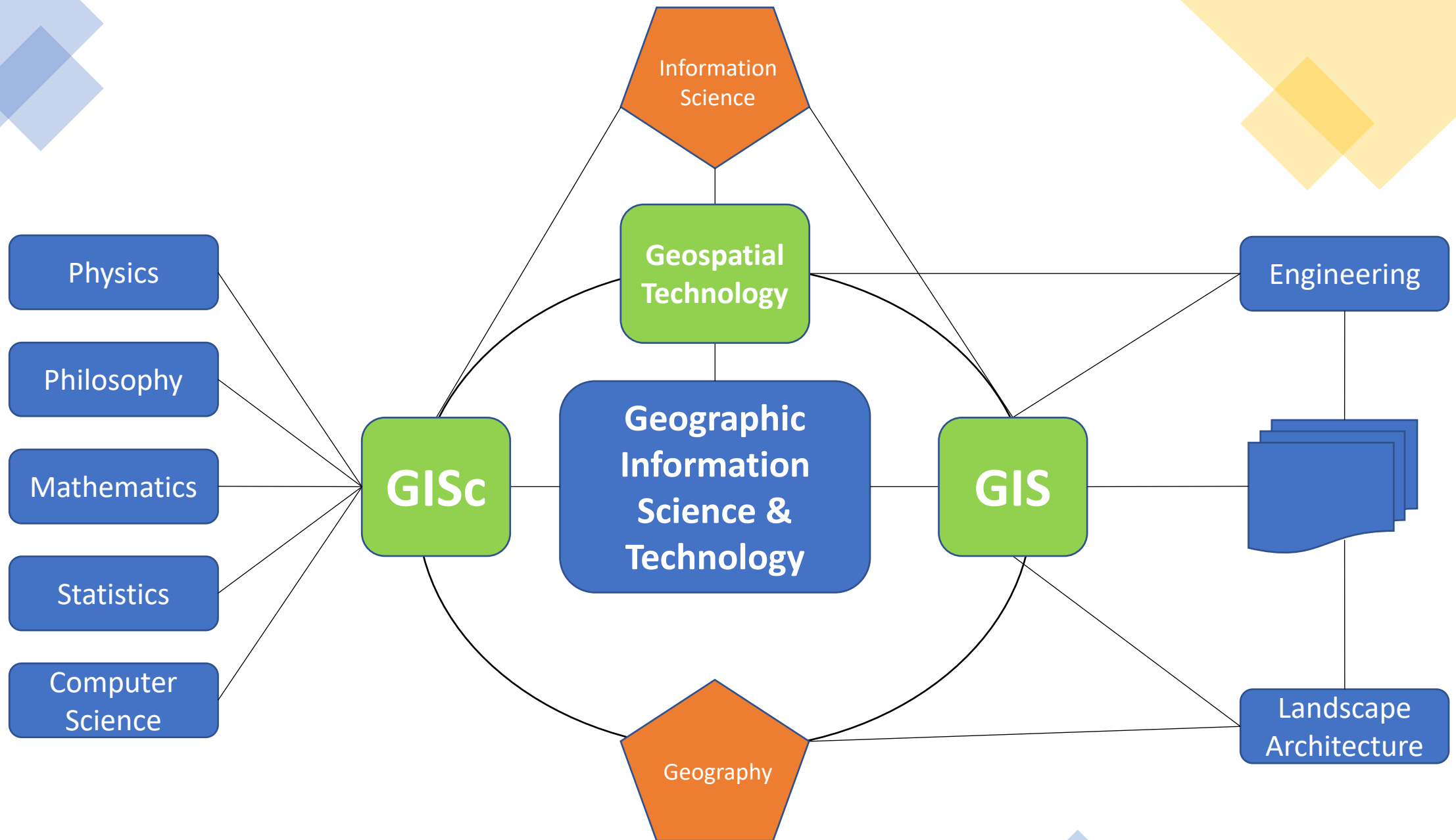
- 1. Information gathering and quantification;**
- 2. Data acquisition;**
- 3. Geo(spatial) statistics and location analysis tools;**
- 4. Spatiotemporal modeling and spatial concepts;**
- 5. Spatial data infrastructures,**
- 6. Algorithms and procedures;**
- 7. Visualization;**
- 8. Decision-making, administrative and moral concerns**

GISc

Fotheringham &
Wilson, 1999

Fotheringham A.S. & Wilson J.P.,
2013, Geographic Information
Science: An Introduction, 1999





The concept of how to
Capture

The concept of how to
Storage

The concept of how to
Management

The concept of how to
Integration

The concept of how to
Modelling

The concept of how to
Retrieval

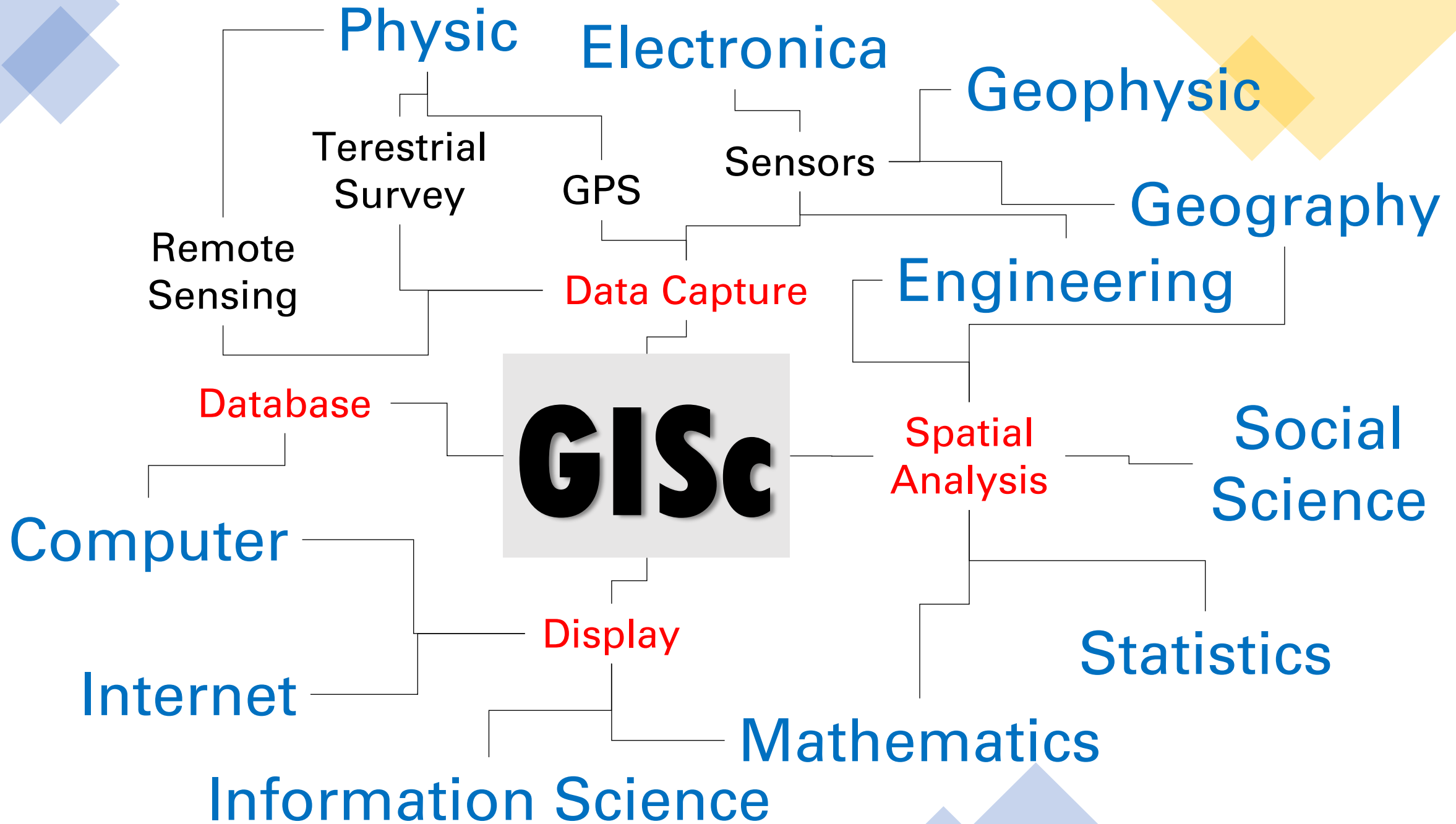
The concept of how to
Analysis

The concept of how to
Visualization

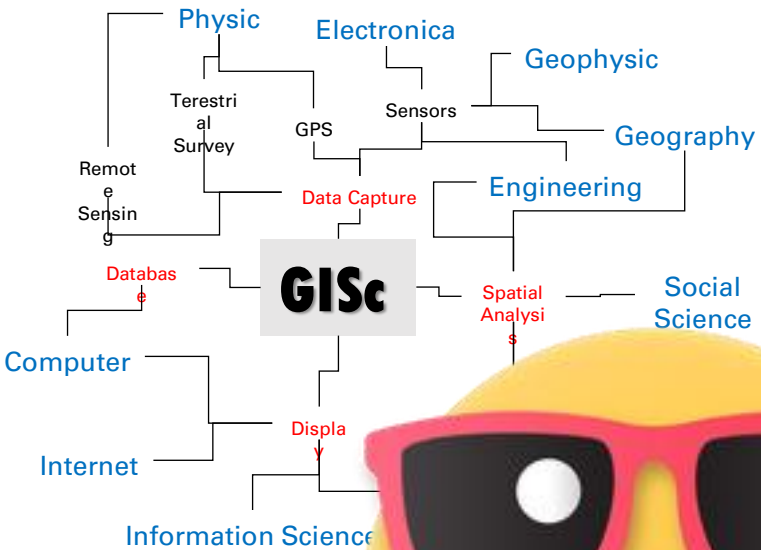


GISc

**Geographical
Information Science**



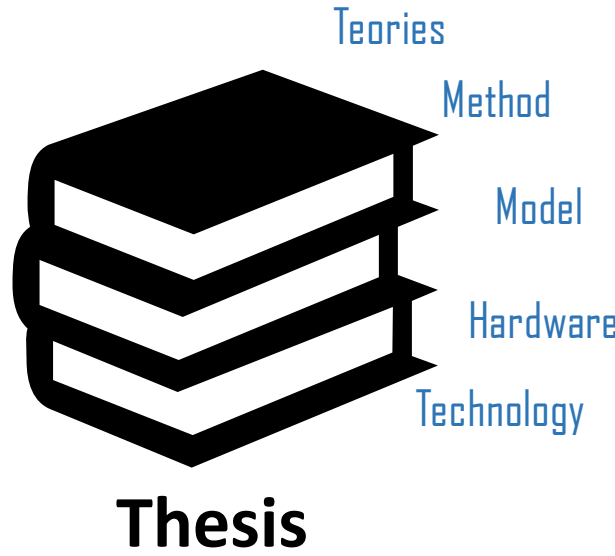
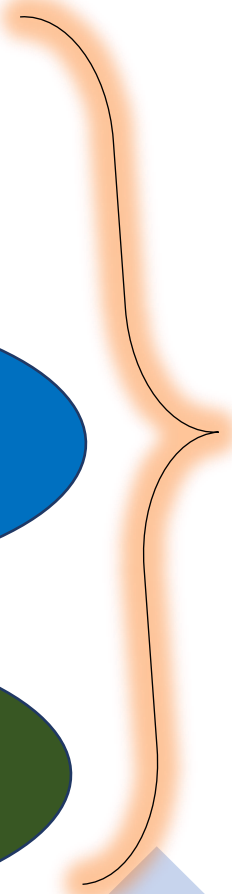
Outcome of the "Konsep dan Teknologi SAIG" lecturing



Concept

Method

Model



**Thank
you...**