

Learning

Outcomes

(CP)

UNIVERSITAS NEGERI SURABAYA FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND ART ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

Document Code

LESS	ON	PL	AN

Course	Course Code	Course Cluster	Credit (sks	8)	Semester	Compilation Date		
Essential Writing Skills	8820302247	Language Education	T = 0	P = 2	Odd			
AUTHORIZATION	Lesson Plan Developer		Course Cluster Coordinator		Head of Study Programme			
	Eva Rahmawati, M.Pd.				Dr. Him'may	van A.N., S.Pd.,		
					N	I.Pd.		
Programme Learning Outcomes (PLO)-Study Programme imposed on courses								

PLO 1	Demonstrate Speaking and Writing competence at the level of B2 CEFR
DI O 8	Domonstrate the oral and written skills in communicating knowledge about

and coherence.

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PLO 8	Demonstrate the oral and written skills in communicating knowledge about English instructions.

Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)

CLO 1	Possess knowledge of the process of writing, paragraph structure, and principles of unity and coherence required for paragraph writing;
CLO 2	Make a right decision in applying the concept of the process of writing, paragraph structure, and principles of unity and coherence required for paragraph writing;
CLO 3	Be responsible in applying all the concept of the process of writing, paragraph structure, and principles of unity and coherence to

communicate ideas through written paragraph at the level of A2 CEFR and making use of learning sources and IT to support the teaching and learning process of paragraph writing which integrates the process of writing, paragraph structure and principles of unity

CLO

Lesson Learning Outcomes (LLO)

Lesson Learning	Outcomes (LLO)
LLO 1	Understanding the stages in process writing
LLO 2	Understanding the structure of a paragraph
LLO 3	Understanding the types, purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs
LLO 4	Understanding the purpose, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a place
LLO 5	Writing descriptive paragraphs that describe a place
LLO 6	Presenting descriptive paragraphs that describe a place
LLO 7	Understanding the purpose, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a person
LLO 8	Writing a descriptive paragraph that describe a person
LLO 9	Understanding the types, purposes, language features and organization of narrative paragraphs

	LLO 10	Writing a narrative paragraph									
	LLO 11	Presenting a descriptive paragraph that describes a person and a narrative paragraph									
Brief	This course is a pre	eliminary course in English Writing and is designed to help its participants master the fundamentals of Paragraph writing which									
description of		ess of writing, paragraph structure and principles of unity and coherence. Accordingly, the general discussion in this course includes									
the course											
	outcome, the course is conducted through lecturer's brief presentation, class discussion, group work and paragraph writing workshops (project-based activities) with the aid of ICT and various kinds of useful teaching media. To support the aforementioned activities, peer review activities are incorporated during the in- class activities as well as additional writing assignments outside the class-hours. 1. The stages in process of writing										
Study											
Materials:		Mechanics in academic writing									
Learning		The structure of a paragraph									
Materials		4. Descriptive paragraph (types, purposes, language features and organization)									
		5. Descriptive paragraph that describes a place									
		7. Drafting a descriptive paragraph that describes a place									
	8. Procedure and aspects to assess in self – reviewing and editing process										
		 Procedure and aspects to assess in peer –reviewing and editing process Editing and revising 									
		ragraph that describes a person									
		organizing ideas to form a paragraph outline									
		criptive paragraph that describes a person									
		aspects to assess in self – reviewing and editing process									
		aspects to assess in peer – reviewing and editing process									
	16. Editing and rev										
	•	graphs (types, purposes, language features and organization)									
		organizing ideas to form a paragraph outline									
	19. Drafting a narr										
		aspects to assess in self – reviewing and editing process									
		aspects to assess in peer – reviewing and editing process									
	22. Editing and rev										
References	Main reference:										

	 Juzwiak, Christ. 2012. Stepping stones: A Guided Approach to Writing Sentences and Paragraphs. Boston: Bedford/ St. Martin's. Kirszner, Laurie G. and Stephen R. Mandell. 2018. Patterns for College Writing: A Rhetorical Reader and Guide. Boston: Bedford/ St. Martin's. Zemach, D. E., & Islam, C. 2011. Paragraph Writing: from Sentence to Paragraph. Oxford: Macmillan Publishers Limited. 					
	Supplementary reading:					
	4. Langan, J. (2010). Exploring Writing: Sentences and Paragraphs.					
	5. Oshima, A., & Hogue, A. (2007). Introduction to Academic Writing Level 3 (3rd ed.). Pearson Education, Inc.					
	6. Savage, A., & Shafiei, M. (2007). Effective Academic Writing 1: The Paragraph. New York: Oxford University Press.					
Lecturer (s)	Team Essential Writing Skills					
Course	-					
requirements						

		Assessment		Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Understanding the stages in process writing	To be able to: 1. List steps included in each stage of writing 2. explain steps included in each stage of writing 3. perform steps in a particular stage of writing	 observing students' activity Reviewing and revising practice 	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Group work Assignment: (group work) Reviewing and revising a paragraph for grammatical and vocabulary errors Writing reflective journal about	-	1. The stages in process of writing [1], [4], [6]	1.25%

		Assessment		Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				learning and teaching process			
2	Understanding the structure of a paragraph	To be able to: 1. Explain the structure of a paragraph 2. Identify the structure of a paragraph 3. Apply the correct mechanics in academic writing	 Observing students' activity Written exercises 	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Group work Assignment: (group work) Rearranging a jumbled paragraph Matching paragraphs with their topic sentences	-	 The structure of a paragraph Mechanics in academic writing [3], [5] 	
3		To be able to: 1. Identify the structure of a paragraph 2. Complete a paragraph using the correct parts of a paragraph 3. Construct different types of sentences to form	 Observing students' activity Written exercises 	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Individual work Peer review Assignment: (individual work) Completing topic sentences	-	 The structure of a paragraph Mechanics in academic writing [3], [5] 	1.25%

	Meeting LLO	Assessment		Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting		Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		a proper paragraph 4. Apply the correct mechanics in academic writing		 Completing a paragraph with the proper supporting sentences Writing a concluding sentence (paraphrasing a topic sentence) Writing reflective journal about learning and teaching process 			
4	Understanding the types, purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs	To be able to: 1. Identify the types, purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs 2. Explain the types, purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs	Observing students' activity	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Assignment: (group work) Discuss various purposes and language features of descriptive paragraphs Writing reflective journal about learning and teaching process	-	1. Descriptive paragraph (types, purposes, language features and organization) [2], [3], [5]	1.25%

		Assessment		Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
5	Understanding the purpose, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a place	To be able to 1. Identify the purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a place 2. Explain the purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a place 3. Differentiate descriptive paragraphs that describe a place from other types of descriptive paragraphs based on their purposes, language features and organization.	Observing students' activity	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Assignment: (group work) Finding examples of descriptive paragraphs that describe a place Discuss various purposes and language features of descriptive paragraphs that describe a place Writing reflective journal about learning and teaching process		1. Descriptive paragraph that describes a place (purpose, language features, and organization) [2], [3], [5]	1.25%
6	Writing descriptive paragraphs that describe a place	To be able to: 1. Determine proper main topic for a	Observing students' activity	2 x 50 minutes • Lecture	-	Descriptive paragraph that describes a place	10%

		Assessi	nent	Assign	Learning Method, nment, llotment)	 Learning materials 	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		descriptive paragraph that describe a place 2. Develop the main topic into supporting ideas to construct a descriptive paragraph outline to describe a place 3. Cluster the ideas following the logical organization of a descriptive paragraph to describe a place	• Written project	 Project based learning (giving essential questions; designing a plan for a project; collecting data for the project) Assignment: (Pair work) writing a tourism poster project: are there any historical places that are related by a certain story or historical event in your hometown? plan a tourism poster containing 2 descriptive paragraphs about 2 places that you have decided 		(purpose, language features, and organization) 2. Clustering and organizing ideas to form a paragraph outline [2], [3]	
7		To be able to: 1. Develop outline into a draft of descriptive paragraph that describe a place	 Observing students' activity Written project 	-	2 x 50 minutes (via LMS) Lecture Project based learning (creating the project) Self-review	Drafting a descriptive paragraph that describes a place Procedure and aspects to assess in	10%

		Assessi	ment	Assign	Learning Method, nment, llotment)	Learning materials	Assessment weight (%)
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		2. Employ procedure of self-review on the drafts of descriptive paragraphs 3. Employ procedure of peer-review on the drafts of descriptive paragraphs 4. Employ the editing and revising procedure to edit and revise the drafts of descriptive paragraphs based on the results of self and peer reviews			Peer-review Assignment: (Pair work) writing a tourism poster project Draft your paragraphs for the poster Design the tourism poster to display your paragraphs Review and revise your project before presentation (self-review & peer review) Writing reflective journal about learning and teaching process	self – reviewing and editing process 3. Procedure and aspects to assess in peer – reviewing and editing process 4. Editing and revising [2], [3]	
8 (MID TERM)	Presenting descriptive paragraphs that describe a place	To be able to: 1. Explain the descriptive paragraphs presented in the poster	 Observing students' activity Written project Presentation 	2 x 50 minutes • Lecture • Project based learning (presenting the project;	-	Procedure and aspects to assess in peer – reviewing and editing process [2], [3]	20%

		Assessi	nent	Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		2. Employ procedure of peer-review on the descriptive paragraphs		evaluating the project): Writing class gallery Peer review Assignment: (Pair work) presenting a tourism poster project Reviewing other teams' tourism posters			
9	Understanding the purpose, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a person	To be able to: 1. Identify the purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a person 2. Explain the purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a person	Observing students' activity	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Assignment: (group work) Finding examples of descriptive paragraphs that describe a person Discuss various purposes and language features of descriptive	_	1. Descriptive paragraph that describes a person (purpose, language features, and organization) [2], [3], [5]	1.25%

		Assessi	ment	Assign	Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	- Learning materials (References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		3. Differentiate descriptive paragraphs that describe a person from other types of descriptive paragraphs based on their purposes, language features and organization.		paragraphs that describe a person Writing reflective journal about learning and teaching process			
10	Understanding the types, purposes, language features and organization of narrative paragraphs	To be able to: 1. Identify the purposes, language features and organization of narrative paragraphs 2. Explain the purposes, language features and organization of narrative paragraphs 3. Identify narrative paragraphs that are related to a certain region based on their	Observing students' activity	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Assignment: (group work) Finding examples of narrative paragraphs that are related to a certain region Discuss various purposes and language features of narrative paragraphs	-	1. Narrative paragraph (purpose, language features, and organization) [2], [3], [5]	1.25%

		Assessi	ment	Assign	Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	Learning materials (References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		purposes, language features and organization.					
11		To be able to: 1. Identify narrative paragraphs that are related to a certain region based on their purposes, language features and organization.	Observing students' activity	2 x 50 minutes Learning method: Lecture Small group discussion Assignment: (group work) Finding examples of narrative paragraphs that are related to a certain region Discuss various purposes and language features of narrative paragraphs Writing reflective journal about learning and teaching process	-	1. Narrative paragraph (purpose, language features, and organization) [2], [3], [5]	1.25%
12	Writing a descriptive paragraph that describe a person	To be able to: 1. Determine proper main topic for a descriptive	Observing students' activityWritten project	2 x 50 minutes • Lecture • Project based learning (giving essential questions;	-	Descriptive paragraph that describes a person (purpose, language)	5%

		Assessi	nent		Learning Method, nment, llotment)	Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		paragraph that describe a person 2. Develop the main topic into supporting ideas to construct a descriptive paragraph outline to describe a person 3. Cluster the ideas following the logical organization of a descriptive paragraph to describe a person		designing a plan for a project; collecting data for the project) Assignment: • (Pair work) writing a tourism poster part 2 project: - Who is the main figure/ character involved in the history behind the places that you describe in your previous poster project? Write a descriptive paragraph to describe that person! - plan a tourism poster containing 1 descriptive paragraph about the main figure/ character that you have chosen.		features, and organization) 2. Clustering and organizing ideas to form a paragraph outline [2], [3]	

		Assessi	ment	Assign	Learning Method, nment, llotment)	Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
13		To be able to: 1. Develop outline into a draft of descriptive paragraph that describe a person 2. Employ procedure of self-review on the paragraph draft 3. Employ procedure of peer-review on the paragraph draft 4. Employ the editing and revising procedure to edit and revise the draft of descriptive paragraph based on the results of self and peer reviews	Observing students' activity Written project		2 x 50 minutes (via LMS) Lecture Project based learning (creating the project) Self-review Peer-review Assignment: (Pair work) writing a tourism poster part 2 project Draft your paragraph for the poster Design the tourism poster to display your paragraph Review and revise your project before presentation (self-review & peer review)	1. Drafting a descriptive paragraph that describes a person 2. Procedure and aspects to assess in self – reviewing and editing process 3. Procedure and aspects to assess in peer – reviewing and editing process 4. Editing and revising [2], [3]	5%
14	Writing a narrative paragraph	To be able to: 1. Determine proper main topic for a	Observing students' activity	2 x 50 minutes • Lecture	-	narrative paragraphs (types, purpose,	5%

		Assessi	nent	Assign	Learning Method, nment, llotment)	Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		narrative paragraph 2. Develop the main topic into supporting ideas to construct a narrative paragraph outline 3. Cluster the ideas following the logical organization of a narrative paragraph	• Written project	Project based learning (giving essential questions; designing a plan for a project; collecting data for the project) Assignment: (Pair work) writing a tourism poster part 2 project: What is the history/ story that link the places described in the previous poster project? Write a narrative paragraph to tell the story! plan a tourism poster containing 1 narrative paragraph about the main figure/ character, and places that you have chosen in the previous project.		language features, and organization) 2. Clustering and organizing ideas to form a paragraph outline [2], [3]	

		Assessment		Assig	Learning Method, nment, Allotment)	 Learning materials 	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
		Develop outline into a draft of narrative paragraph Employ procedure of self-	Observing students' activityWritten project		 2 x 50 minutes (via LMS) Lecture Project based learning (creating the project) Self-review Peer-review 	 Drafting a narrative paragraph Procedure and aspects to assess in self – reviewing and editing process Procedure and 	
		review on the paragraph draft 3. Employ procedure of peer-review on the paragraph			Assignment: • (Pair work) writing a tourism poster part 2 project - Draft your paragraph for the	 3. Procedure and aspects to assess in peer – reviewing and editing process 4. Editing and revising [2], [3] 	
		draft 4. Employ the editing and revising procedure to edit and revise the draft of narrative			poster - Design the tourism poster to display your paragraph - Review and revise your		
		paragraph based on the results of self and peer reviews			project before presentation (self-review & peer review) - Writing reflective		
					journal about learning and teaching process		

		Assessi	ment	Learning Mode, Learning Method, Assignment, (Time Allotment)		Learning materials	Assessment
Meeting	LLO	Indicator	Criteria & Form (Written/spoken	Offline	Online (sync/async)	(References)	weight (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
16 (FINAL)	Presenting a descriptive paragraph that describes a person and a narrative paragraph	To be able to: 1. Explain the descriptive paragraph presented in the poster 2. Explain the narrative paragraph presented in the poster 3. Employ procedure of peer-review on the paragraphs presented in the poster	Observing students' activity Written project Presentation	 2 x 50 minutes Lecture Project based learning (presenting the project; evaluating the project): Writing class gallery Peer review Assignment: (Pair work) presenting a tourism poster part 2 project Reviewing other teams' tourism posters 	-	1. Procedure and aspects to assess in peer – reviewing and editing process [2], [3]	30%

> Assessment Blue-print

Mid-Term

			Assessment		
Indicators		Forms	Items	Rubric/ scoring	Weight (%)
 perform steps in a particular stage of writing identify the structure of a paragraph apply the correct mechanics in academic writing construct different types of sentences to form a proper paragraph determine proper main topic for a descriptive paragraph that describe a place develop the main topic into supporting ideas to construct a descriptive paragraph outline to describe a place cluster the ideas following the logical organization of a descriptive paragraph to describe a place develop outline into a draft of descriptive paragraph that describe a place employ procedure of self-review on the drafts of descriptive paragraphs employ procedure of peer-review on the drafts of descriptive paragraphs employ the editing and revising procedure to edit and revise the drafts of descriptive paragraphs based on the results of self and peer reviews explain the descriptive paragraphs presented in the poster employ procedure of peer-review on the descriptive paragraphs 	•	Observation Written project presentation	Instruction: Are there any historical places that are related by a certain story or historical event in your hometown? • Work in pairs or a group of 3 students • plan a tourism poster containing 2 descriptive paragraphs about 2 places that you have decided: 1. Write a descriptive paragraph to describe each of those landmarks with the aim to promote them to your readers as tourist destinations. Include interesting pictures of the landmarks. 2. Arrange your paragraphs and pictures to create an attractive poster. For your paragraphs, you need to make sure: a) to have one topic sentence with a clear controlling idea in each paragraph. b) to implement spatial order in your descriptions. c) that you have included sensory words in your description. d) that you use proper grammar and vocabulary. e) that each of your paragraphs does not exceed 250 words. You have 3 weeks to complete this project. On the final week of this project, you will be required to present your poster in a gallery walk session.	Holistic rubric	20%

Final-Term

		Assessment		
Indicators	For	ns Items	Rubric/ scoring	Weight (%)
 identify the purposes, language features and organization of descriptive paragraphs that describe a person identify the purposes, language features and organization of narrative paragraphs determine proper main topic for a descriptive paragraph that describe a person develop the main topic into supporting ideas to construct a descriptive paragraph outline to describe a person cluster the ideas following the logical organization of a descriptive paragraph to describe a person develop outline into a draft of descriptive paragraph that describe a person determine proper main topic for a narrative paragraph develop the main topic into supporting ideas to construct a narrative paragraph outline cluster the ideas following the logical organization of a narrative paragraph develop outline into a draft of narrative paragraph employ procedure of self-review on the paragraph draft employ procedure of peer-review on the paragraph draft employ the editing and revising procedure to edit and revise the draft of descriptive paragraph based on the results of self and peer reviews 	• Writt proje		on. in the e story!	30%

	Assessment			
Indicators	Forms	Items	Rubric/ scoring	Weight (%)
 14. employ the editing and revising procedure to edit and revise the draft of narrative paragraph based on the results of self and peer reviews 15. explain the descriptive paragraph presented in the poster 16. explain the narrative paragraph presented in the 				
poster 17. employ procedure of peer-review on the paragraphs presented in the poster				

> Rubric

Paragraph Writing Rubric

	5	3	1
Topic Sentence	Topic sentence has a specific controlling idea. • clear purpose • appropriate audience	The topic sentence' purpose is unclear. It needs a more specific controlling idea.	The topic sentence does not guide the paragraph. There is no controlling idea.
UNITY	Paragraphs have three supporting sentences and detail sentences that relate to the topic sentence.	Paragraphs have two supporting sentences that relate to the topic sentence. One sentence doesn't fit.	There are some supporting sentences, but two or more sentences don't fit.
Conclusion	• Logical conclusion Conclusion builds onto the topic sentence/ restates the idea. It gives a suggestion, some advice/ opinion	The concluding sentence only repeats the topic sentence It needs to be: • paraphrased • more interesting	There is no logical concluding sentence.
Mechanics	There are no errors in:	Paragraph has one or two punctuation, capitalization, and/ or spelling errors.	Paragraph has three or more errors in punctuation, capitalization and/or spelling

CLARITY	 specific vocabulary clear meaning writing sounds natural	Some of the words seem right, but there is too much repetition.	The choice of words is not right. The words are too simple or vague.
Coherence	 Correct Grammar Many compound/ complex sentences. Transitions make a good "flow" 	 Some grammar problems There are compound and complex sentences but you need more transitions. 	 too many grammar problems simple sentences few transitions

Poster Writing Rubric

Category	20	17	14	10
Required Elements	The poster includes all required elements as well as additional information.	All required elements are included on the poster.	All but 1 of the required elements are included on the poster.	Several required elements were missing.
Labels	All items of importance on the poster are clearly labeled with labels that can be read from at least 1 meter away.	Almost all items of importance are clearly labeled with labels that can be read from at least 1 meter away.	Many items of importance on the poster are clearly labeled with labels that can be read from at least 1 meter away.	Labels are too small to view OR no important items were labeled.
Graphics – Relevance	All graphics are related to the topic and make it easier to understand.	All graphics are related to the topic and most make it easier to understand.	All graphics relate to the topic.	Graphics do not relate to the topic.
Attractiveness	The poster is exceptionally attractive in terms of design, layout and neatness.	The poster is attractive in terms of design, layout and neatness.	The poster is acceptably attractive though it may be a bit messy.	The poster is distractingly messy or very poorly designed. It is not attractive.
Grammar	There are no grammatical/mechanical errors on the poster.	There are $1-2$ grammatical/mechanical errors on the poster.	There are 3-4 Grammatical/mechanical errors on the poster.	There are more than 4 grammatical/ mechanical errors on the poster.

Learning Steps Rubric

Aspects	Criteria and Score			
	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
	4	3	2	1
Planning	Students are able to	Students are able to develop	Students are not really able to	Students still need guidance in
(giving essential	arrange project planning	systematic project planning.	compile project planning	preparing project plans.
questions; designing a	systematically.	However, it does not fit the criteria.	systematically and it does not fit	
plan for project)			the criteria.	
Data Collection	Students collect data	Students collect data entirely and	Students collect data completely.	Students collect data incompletely,
(collecting data for the	completely, systematically	systematically. However, it does not	However, it is less	unsystematically and it does not fit
project)	and fit the project	fit the project objectives.	systematic and not suitable for the	the project objectives.
	objectives.		project objectives.	
Data Processing	Students are able to	Students are able to analyse and use	Students are able to analyse, but	Students are incapable to analyse
(creating the project)	analyse and use the data	the data based on the project	they are incapable of using the	and use the data based on the project
	systematically based on	objectives. However, it is less	data based on the project	objectives.
	the project objectives.	systematic.	objectives.	-
Reporting	Students are able to	Students are able to present the	Students are less able to present	Students are not able to present the
(presenting the project;	present the appropriate	Correct project results but with	the correct project results.	correct project results and
evaluating the project)	project results with proper	inappropriate language.	However, they present it with	present them with inappropriate
	language.		proper language.	language rules.

Individual Score (based on each Rubric) = Total Score x 100

Maximum Score

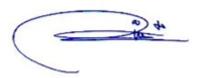
Total score = 50% PWS + 20% PsWS + 30% LSS

Note:

PWS : Paragraph Writing Score PsWS : Poster Writing Score LSS : Learning Stages Score

Surabaya,

Mengetahui, Koordinator Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Unesa



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Sample 1

STUDENT'S REFLECTIVE JOURNAL

: Essential Writing Skills : Eva Rahmawati, S.Pd., M.Pd. : 2022 F Course Lecturer

Class Meeting Student's Name :9

: Naviga Meylani Bella

Stage	Probing questions	Student's Reflective Note
Context	What was the main topic of discussion? what were the activities.	The main topic of discussion is about descriptive text.
	quizzes, and exams that the class had?	 My class had a presentation and project based as a learning system. Me and my partner need to observe our hometown to make a descriptive text. After observation, we make an outline, after the outline is done we must develop it into a paragraph. After that, the lecture check our project and asked us to present it.
Action	What did I do during the meeting(s)?	I learn about how to write descriptive paragraph
	 Why did I choose to do this? 	 I choose to do this because it's fun to observe my hometown and actually i want
	 What else happened during the meeting(s)? 	to be writer someday, so this material is pretty important for me.
	What other actions could I have chosen to help my learning?	I did a discussion with my peer and the lecture.
Results	Did I accomplish what I wanted (in terms of learning)?	yes i did, i accomplished my project with my peer.
	Did my actions help me accomplish what I wanted in the way I expected?	

	What are the implications of my actions on my learning progress in the future? Could different actions have given me the same result? Is there a way I could improve my learning?	it can develop my writing skills and also increase my knowledge about types of paragraph. I can start to write something that i like and then I'll ask my friend to give a
Learning	What did I learn from the experience? Would I do the same thing again or would I change something? What should I do next time I'm in a similar experience? Should I change anything about the way I do things? What changes do I plan to make?	feedback to make sure that something that i write is good enough or not. i learn how to write descriptive paragraph. No, i wouldn't change anything. But i can collaborate some technique to make my paragraph. I'll do the same things from i learned before

STUDENT'S REFLECTIVE JOURNAL

: Essential Writing Skills : Eva Rahmawati, S.Pd., M.Pd. Course Lecturer

: 2022 F : 9 Class Meeting Student's Name

: Lina Lubabatul Karimah

Stage	Probing questions	Student's Reflective Note
Context	What was the main topic of discussion? what were the activities, quizzes, and exams that the class had?	We discuss about Descriptive Text. For the exam, We was divided into several groups whose several person that come from same hometown, we write descriptive text that tell about historical place in our hometown, then we was presented our text.
Action	What did I do during the meeting(s)? Why did I choose to do this? What else happened during the meeting(s)? What other actions could I have chosen to help my learning?	 I listened to the lecturer's explanation and asked if I didn't understand the topic being taught, and I also answered some of the questions asked by the lecturer when the class being held. Because I want to be more actively and I want to understand the topic We also discuss with pairs during the meetings to know the best answer for the question, because we got group work, during the meeting, we also had group discussions to find the best historical places for the exam. I read a book that explain about descriptive text, I watch video in youtube to improve my speaking skills, and also I looking for vocabularies that I didn't know the meanings in dictionary.
Results	Did I accomplish what I wanted (in terms of learning)?	Yes, my memorization of vocabulary was increased, more than when I was at school. Little bit, because I already have some mistake for my writing text and my presentation. I will learn more about English lesson.

	Did my actions help me accomplish what I wanted in the way I expected? What are the implications of my actions on my learning progress in the future? Could different actions have given me the same result? Is there a way I could improve my learning?	Yes, When listened to the lecturer's explanation and asked for the topic, For the result that I can understand the topic. Yes, I should more read a lot of book that can improve my reading, writing and my vocabulary memorization skills. And I should watch English video that can improve my listening and speaking skills.
Learning	What did I learn from the experience? Would I do the same thing again or would I change something? What should I do next time I'm in a similar experience? Should I change anything about the way I do things? What changes do I plan to make?	I learn about what should we do in presentation, and how to write a best text. I must change some thing, I really disappointed for my text, because the grammar was so untidy. Therefore I should to learn more about grammar especially about adjective clause. I should more actively, I should learn about how to be a good presentation, I should more attention to my promunciation when I speaking to present our text and my grammar for my writing text. Yeah, I should change some thing, it's the way I learn. I shouldn't study alone, I need a partner for discussion, because what I learn might be still wrong. However We was divided into several groups, but my groups didn't discuss more actively.